

Allison M. Cantwell, UC Office of the President Steven Brint, UC Riverside SERU Research Symposium, June 2015

### EXPECTATIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

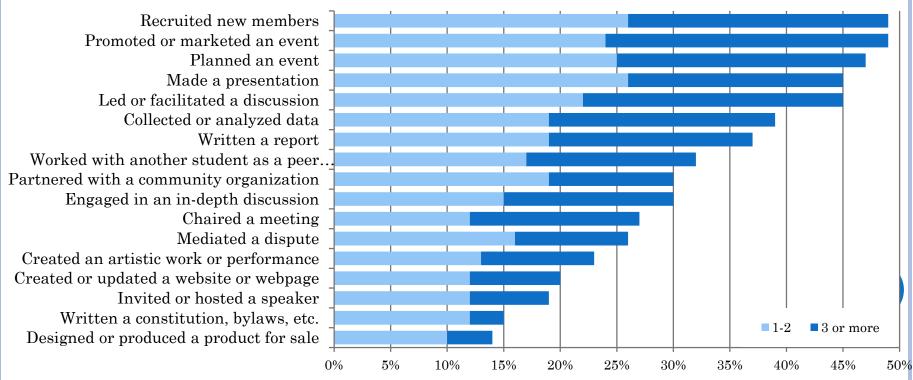
- The goal of a college degree has changed over time
- More demand and move toward efficiency
  - Online education
- What does the physical campus have to offer?

### DATA

- Data include over 9,000 responses from 7 schools
- Co-curricular Items:
  - 17 Items
  - During the last academic year, how often have you done the following activities in a student club or organization of which you are a member?
  - 3,142 Officers (34%)

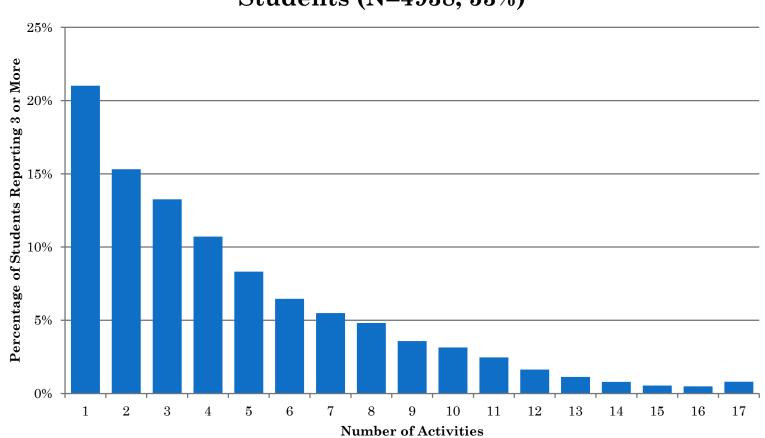
### PARTICIPATION IN ACTIVATES

- High Participation
  - Recruited new members (49%)
- Low Participation
  - Designed or produced a product for sale (14%)

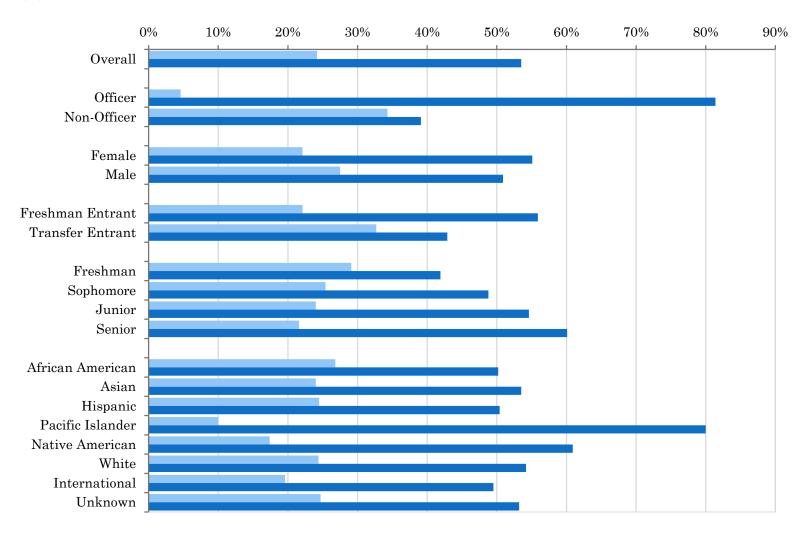


### THREE OR MORE TIMES

#### Number of Activities Done 3 or More Times by Students (N=4938, 53%)



### WHO PARTICIPATES?



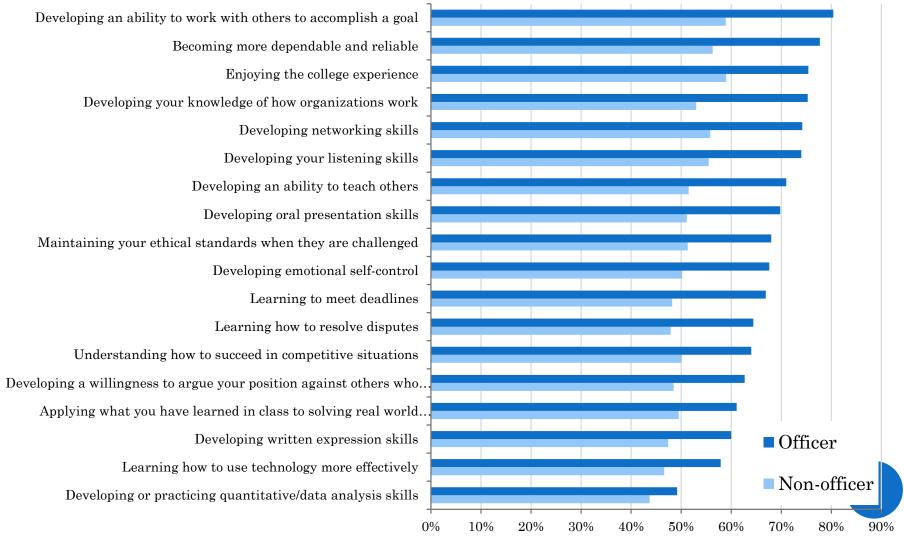
Never

■ 3 or more

### DATA

- Importance of Clubs in Skill Development
  - 18 items
  - Please rate how important your interactions with other students in student clubs and organizations has been to each of the following...
  - Very Important or Essential
    - 3,072 Officers (35%)

# IMPORTANCE OF CLUBS IN SKILL DEVELOPMENT BY OFFICER STATUS



## HOW DOES PARTICIPATION IMPACT OUTCOMES AND BEHAVIOR?

### • Higher cumulative GPA

- Participating in at least one activity one or more times
- Officers, Women, Whites, Frosh Entrants, Seniors

### More Disengaged

- Participating in more activities 3 or more times
- Never participated in any activity
- Officers, Men, Juniors and Seniors

### More Time Studying

- Participating in at least one activity one or more times
- Participating in more activities 3 or more times
- Freshmen, Sophomores, Juniors

## HOW DOES PARTICIPATION IMPACT OUTCOMES AND BEHAVIOR

- Higher Academic Conscientiousness
  - Participating in at least one activity one or more times
  - Participating in more activities 3 or more times
  - Women, Freshmen
- Higher Critical Thinking
  - Participating in at least one activity one or more times
  - Participating in more activities 3 or more times
  - Women, Seniors
- More Participation in class/with faculty
  - Participating in at least one activity one or more times
  - Participating in more activities 3 or more times
  - Men, Transfers, Seniors

### CONCLUSION

- The physical campus provides more than classroom education
  - Approximately 76% of students participated in at least one interpersonal or professional skill-related activity in the school year.
- Engaging in activities is related to:
  - Higher GPA
  - More student engagement and academic behaviors
- Officers take advantage of skill development more often than non-officers
- Students see the value in clubs/orgs
  - 46%-67% very important or essential
  - Higher for officers (49%-80%)